

P,P-Bis[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]-N,N-bis(propan-2-yl)phosphinic amide

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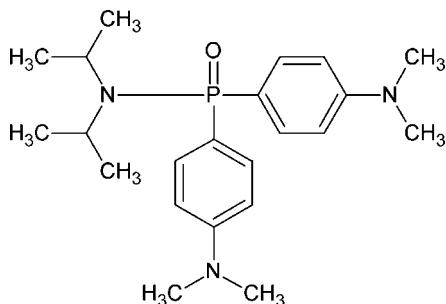
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.050; wR factor = 0.110; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.7.

The molecular structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{OP}$, adopts a distorted tetrahedral geometry at the P atom, with the most noticeable distortion being for the O—P—N angle [117.53 (10) $^\circ$]. An effective cone angle of 187 $^\circ$ was calculated for the compound. In the crystal, weak C—H···O interactions create infinite chains along [100], whereas C—H··· π interactions propagating in [001] generate a herringbone motif.

Related literature

For the synthesis of ligands derived from phosphinic amides, see: Williams *et al.* (2009). For background to DoM technology, see: Snieckus (1990). For cone angles, see: Tolman (1977); Otto (2001).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{OP}$

$M_r = 387.49$

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$

$a = 6.2960 (4)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 16.6389 (8)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 19.9475 (11)\text{ \AA}$

$V = 2089.7 (2)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\mu = 0.15\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100\text{ K}$

$0.13 \times 0.11 \times 0.1\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII 4K KappaCCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)

$T_{\min} = 0.981$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$

18896 measured reflections

5212 independent reflections

3840 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.110$

$S = 1.04$

5212 reflections

252 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Absolute structure: Flack (1983),

2224 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: 0.11 (10)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

$Cg1$ and $Cg2$ are the centroids of the C11—C16 and C21—C26 rings, respectively.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $C12-\text{H}12\cdots O1^i$ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.493 (3) | 159 |
| $C33-\text{H}33A\cdots O1^i$ | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.501 (3) | 158 |
| $C18-\text{H}18A\cdots Cg1^{ii}$ | 0.98 | 2.96 | 3.821 (2) | 148 |
| $C18-\text{H}18C\cdots Cg2^{ii}$ | 0.98 | 2.97 | 3.915 (3) | 162 |
| $C27-\text{H}27C\cdots Cg1^{iii}$ | 0.98 | 2.69 | 3.468 (3) | 137 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010) and *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT6869).

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supplementary materials

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Comment

An expedient rapid synthesis of ligands derived from phosphinic amides that were found to be suitable for the Suzuki-Miyaura reactions at low palladium catalyst loadings was developed (Williams *et al.*, 2009). The brief practical synthesis affords arylphosphine ligands resistant to oxidation and hydrolysis while maintaining high catalyst activity. The synthesis rests strongly on DoM technology (Snieckus, 1990) making use of a directing group that is highly underrepresented in this type of chemistry. We envisioned that the use of phosphinic amides as directing groups, together with phosphinous chloride (Cy_2PCl) electrophiles would allow the synthesis of sterically hindered phosphines that are stable to hydrolysis and oxidation. Manipulating the phosphinic amide functionality has been shown to influence the catalytic performance of the resulting alkyl phosphine ligands and the structure reported here is one of the substrates for further ligand studies.

The title compound (see Fig. 1) crystallizes in the orthorhombic space group $P2_12_12_1$ ($Z=4$) with its molecules adopting a distorted tetrahedral arrangement about the phosphorus atom. The $\text{O}3-\text{P}1-\text{N}3$ angle of $117.53(10)^\circ$ shows this distorted arrangement the most prominent, and it is further exemplified by the twisted orientation of the bulky amide substituent to fit into the coordination sphere of the phosphorus atom (seen from the torsion angles $\text{C}34-\text{N}3-\text{P}1-\text{O}1 = -63.71(19)^\circ$ and $\text{C}31-\text{N}3-\text{P}1-\text{O}1 = 87.2(2)^\circ$ respectively). The most common method used for determining the steric behaviour of a phosphane ligand is the Tolman cone angle (Tolman, 1977). We used the geometry from the title compound and adjusted the $\text{P}=\text{O}$ distance to 2.28 \AA (the average $\text{Ni}-\text{P}$ distance used in the original Tolman model) to cancel the bias this may have on the calculated cone angle value. In this way we obtain the effective cone angle (Otto, 2001) value of 187° . Several weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions are observed in the crystal lattice creating infinitely long chains along the $[100]$ direction (Fig. 2). Additional $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions are also observed which propagates along the $[001]$ direction in the crystal lattice (Fig. 3). These interactions (summarized in Table 1) generate a herring-bone packing motif (Fig. 4).

Experimental

Diisopropyl amine (1.55 ml, 5.53 mmol) was added to a solution of PCl_3 (241 μL , 2.77 mmol) in toluene (250 ml) at 0°C . The mixture was allowed to stir for 2 h at room temperature. In a separate flask *p*-bromo-*N,N*-dimethylaniline (1.728 g, 8.63 mmol) in THF (5 ml) was added to magnesium turnings (200 mg, 8.22 mmol) in THF (5 ml) and heated to 65°C . The reaction was initiated with a crystal of iodine and the suspension allowed to stir for 3 h at that temperature. Once the magnesium had fully reacted the two solutions were combined and the salts were removed by filtration through a pad of celite under argon.

The solution was cooled to 0°C and hydrogen peroxide (30%, 15 ml) was added over 20 minutes. The mixture was allowed to stir for a further 1 h. The product was extracted with EtOAc and H_2O and the solvent removed *in vacuo*. The product was isolated by flash column chromatography (EtOAc).

Crystals were grown by dissolving in a minimal amount of DCM and layering an excess of hexane on top and allowing to stand in a refrigerator until the crystals were formed.

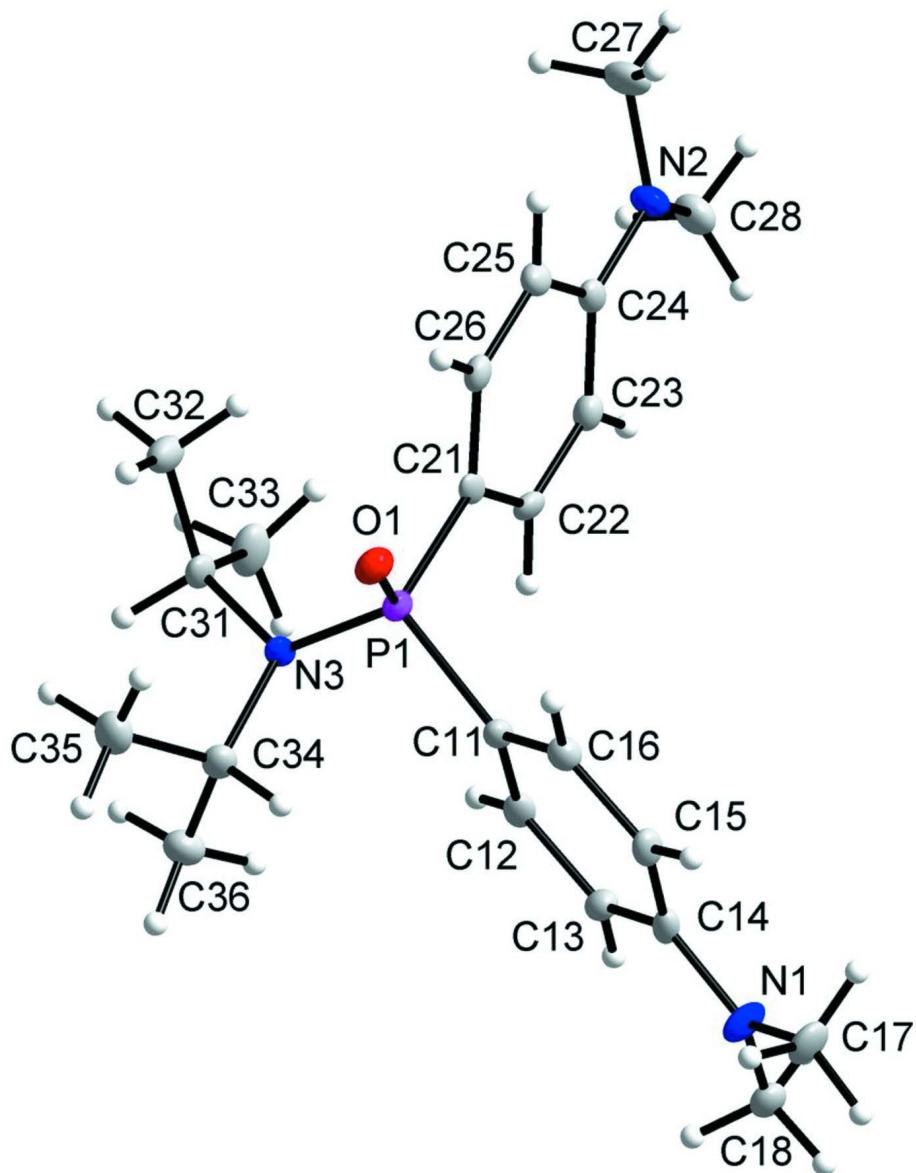
Yield: 60% (yellow solid). ^1H NMR: (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ H 7.58 (t, 4H, H2, H2 $'$, H6 and H6 $'$, J = 9.9 Hz), 6.61 (d, 4H, H3, H3 $'$, H5 and H5 $'$, J = 7.2 Hz), 3.41 (sept, 2H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, J = 6.9 Hz), 2.90 (s, 12H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 1.12 (d, 12H, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, J = 6.9 Hz). ^{13}C NMR: (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ C 151.6 (d, 2 C, C4 and C4 $'$, J = 2.3 Hz), 133.4 (d, 4 C, C2, C2 $'$, C6 and C6 $'$, J = 10.6 Hz), 120.3 (d, 2 C, C1 and C1 $'$, J = 135.3 Hz), 110.7 (d, 4 C, C3, C3 $'$, C5 and C5 $'$, J = 13.0 Hz), 46.5 (d, 2 C, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)$, J = 4.3 Hz), 398 (s, 4 C, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, 32.1 (d, 4 C, $\text{NCH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, J = 2.6 Hz). ^{31}P NMR: (121 MHz, CDCl_3) δ P 31.1 (S, 1P). EIMS: m/z 387 [(M), 10%], 344 [(M— C_3H_7), 12%], 287 [(M— $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{14}\text{N}$), 100%]. IR: ν (CHCl_3) 2980, 1262, 1172. HRMS: Calculated: 387.2440 $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{OP}$ Obtained: 387.2445

Refinement

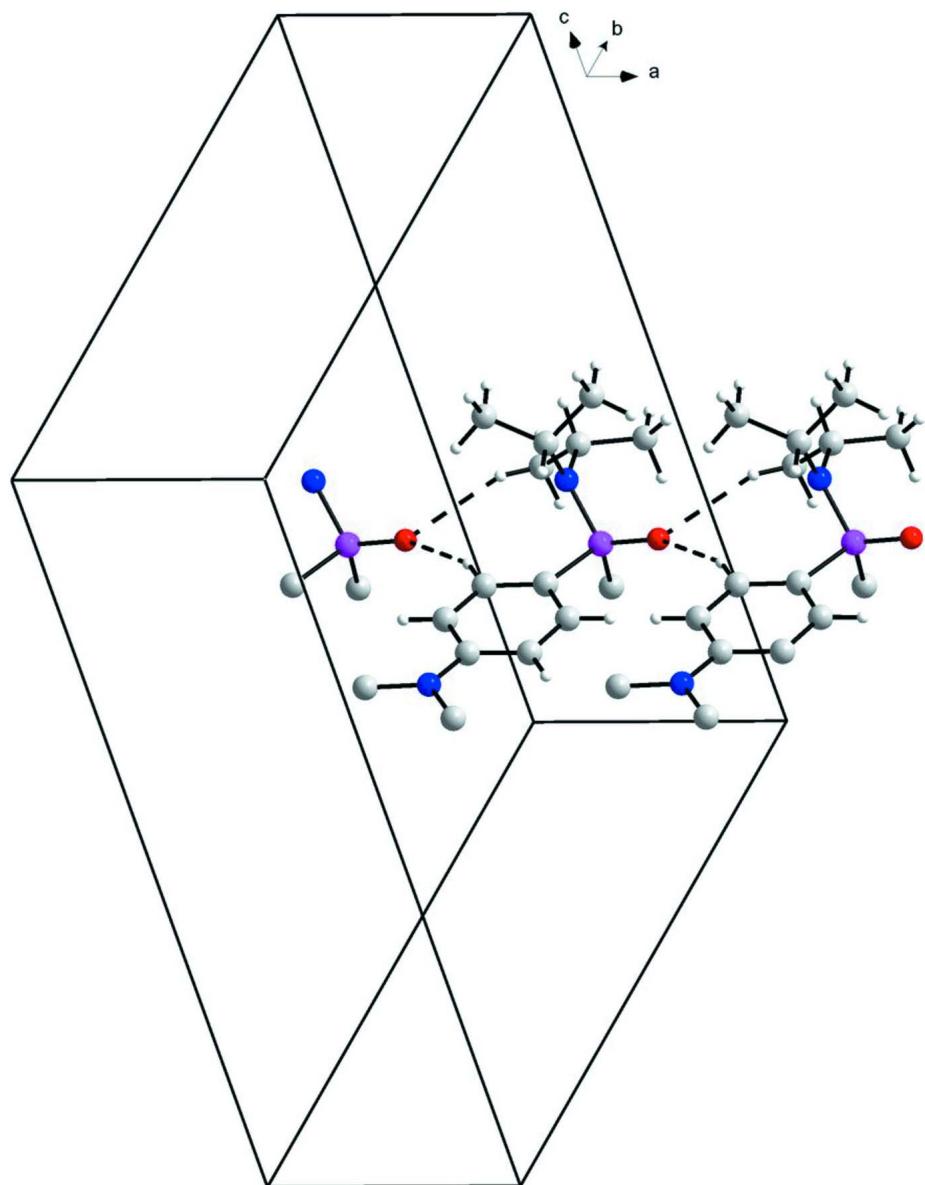
The aromatic, methine and methyl atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions ($\text{C}-\text{H}$ = 0.95–1.0 Å) and constrained to ride on their parent atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ = 1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the aromatic and methine H and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ = 1.5 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the methyl H respectively. The Flack parameter refined to 0.11 (10).

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT-Plus* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT-Plus* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR97* (Altomare *et al.*, 1999); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010) and *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

**Figure 1**

A view of the title complex, showing the atom-numbering scheme and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram showing only the C—H···O interactions (indicated by dashed lines) creating infinitely long chains along the [100] direction.

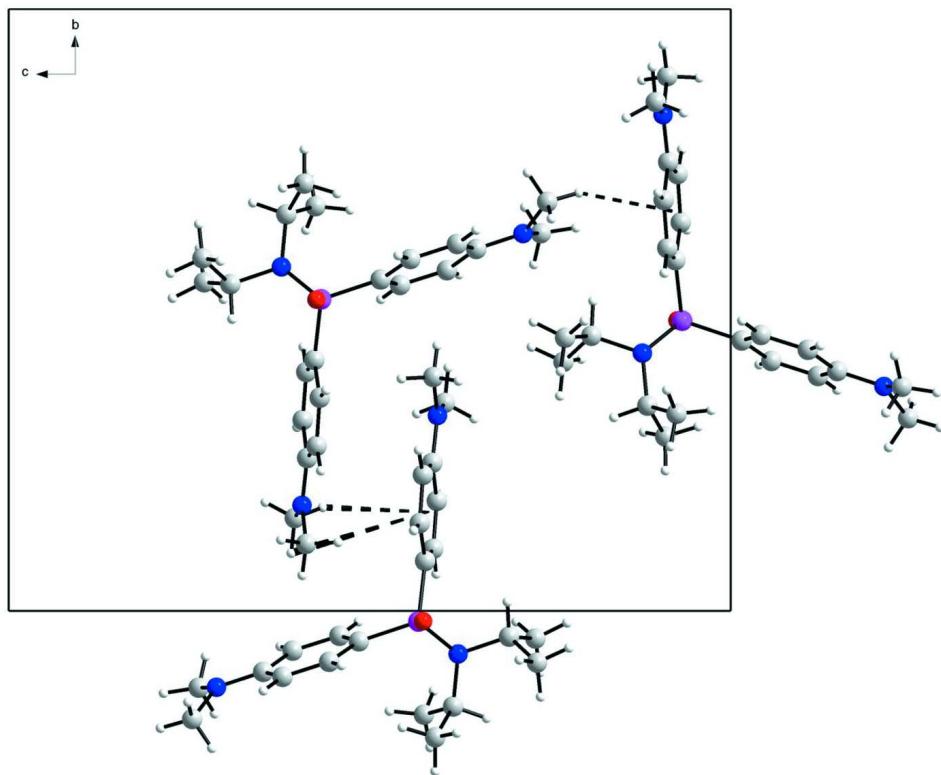
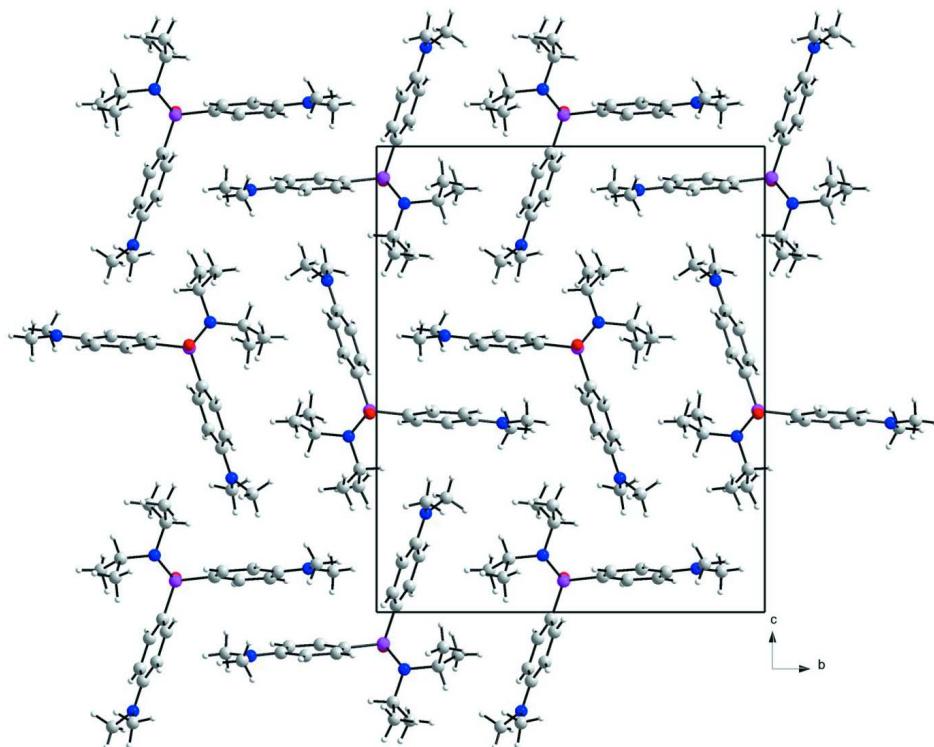


Figure 3

Packing diagram showing only the C—H···π interactions (indicated by dashed lines) propagating along the [001] direction.

**Figure 4**

Packing diagram showing the generated herring-bone motif from the interactions.

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Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{34}N_3OP$
 $M_r = 387.49$
Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab
 $a = 6.2960 (4) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 16.6389 (8) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 19.9475 (11) \text{ \AA}$
 $V = 2089.7 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 840$
 $D_x = 1.232 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Cell parameters from 3113 reflections
 $\theta = 2.4\text{--}25.9^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.15 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$
Prism, colourless
 $0.13 \times 0.11 \times 0.1 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker X8 APEXII 4K KappaCCD
diffractometer
Graphite monochromator
 φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2004)
 $T_{\min} = 0.981$, $T_{\max} = 0.985$
18896 measured reflections

5212 independent reflections
3840 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.074$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.6^\circ$
 $h = -4 \rightarrow 8$
 $k = -19 \rightarrow 22$
 $l = -26 \rightarrow 26$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.110$$

$$S = 1.04$$

5212 reflections

252 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0467P)^2]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 2224 Friedel
pairs

Flack parameter: 0.11 (10)

Special details

Experimental. The intensity data was collected on a Bruker X8 APEXII 4 K KappaCCD diffractometer using an exposure time of 20 s/frame. A total of 1010 frames were collected with a frame width of 0.5° covering up to $\theta = 28.33^\circ$ with 99.9% completeness accomplished.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C11 | 0.7556 (4) | -0.08285 (14) | 0.92323 (10) | 0.0145 (5) |
| C12 | 0.9663 (4) | -0.10305 (14) | 0.91217 (10) | 0.0161 (5) |
| H12 | 1.0688 | -0.0615 | 0.9079 | 0.019* |
| C13 | 1.0314 (4) | -0.18282 (14) | 0.90711 (11) | 0.0161 (5) |
| H13 | 1.1769 | -0.1948 | 0.8994 | 0.019* |
| C14 | 0.8830 (4) | -0.24597 (13) | 0.91337 (10) | 0.0162 (5) |
| C15 | 0.6722 (4) | -0.22578 (13) | 0.92635 (11) | 0.0166 (5) |
| H15 | 0.5697 | -0.2671 | 0.9322 | 0.02* |
| C16 | 0.6103 (4) | -0.14573 (14) | 0.93076 (11) | 0.0164 (5) |
| H16 | 0.4654 | -0.1334 | 0.9391 | 0.02* |
| C17 | 0.7881 (4) | -0.38862 (14) | 0.91197 (13) | 0.0247 (6) |
| H17A | 0.6801 | -0.382 | 0.877 | 0.037* |
| H17B | 0.7206 | -0.386 | 0.9562 | 0.037* |
| H17C | 0.858 | -0.4409 | 0.9065 | 0.037* |
| C18 | 1.1650 (5) | -0.34575 (14) | 0.89615 (11) | 0.0208 (6) |
| H18A | 1.2488 | -0.328 | 0.9348 | 0.031* |
| H18B | 1.218 | -0.3195 | 0.8555 | 0.031* |
| H18C | 1.1775 | -0.4042 | 0.8913 | 0.031* |
| C21 | 0.7295 (4) | 0.05075 (13) | 1.01511 (11) | 0.0145 (5) |
| C22 | 0.9324 (4) | 0.04153 (13) | 1.04203 (11) | 0.0152 (5) |
| H22 | 1.0411 | 0.0179 | 1.0155 | 0.018* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| C23 | 0.9787 (4) | 0.06615 (14) | 1.10679 (10) | 0.0177 (5) |
| H23 | 1.1183 | 0.059 | 1.1239 | 0.021* |
| C24 | 0.8226 (4) | 0.10145 (13) | 1.14755 (11) | 0.0171 (5) |
| C25 | 0.6184 (4) | 0.10968 (14) | 1.12077 (11) | 0.0181 (6) |
| H25 | 0.5091 | 0.1328 | 1.1474 | 0.022* |
| C26 | 0.5730 (4) | 0.08471 (13) | 1.05623 (11) | 0.0166 (5) |
| H26 | 0.4328 | 0.0907 | 1.0394 | 0.02* |
| C27 | 0.7173 (5) | 0.17979 (17) | 1.24584 (12) | 0.0276 (7) |
| H27A | 0.5815 | 0.1519 | 1.2517 | 0.041* |
| H27B | 0.6955 | 0.2282 | 1.2187 | 0.041* |
| H27C | 0.7739 | 0.1949 | 1.2898 | 0.041* |
| C28 | 1.0833 (4) | 0.12767 (16) | 1.23701 (12) | 0.0253 (6) |
| H28A | 1.163 | 0.1708 | 1.2149 | 0.038* |
| H28B | 1.1508 | 0.0759 | 1.2273 | 0.038* |
| H28C | 1.0826 | 0.1368 | 1.2855 | 0.038* |
| C31 | 0.8422 (4) | 0.15896 (13) | 0.88452 (11) | 0.0178 (5) |
| H31 | 0.8743 | 0.1784 | 0.8382 | 0.021* |
| C32 | 0.6577 (5) | 0.21017 (14) | 0.90928 (13) | 0.0262 (6) |
| H32A | 0.6189 | 0.1936 | 0.9548 | 0.039* |
| H32B | 0.5355 | 0.203 | 0.8794 | 0.039* |
| H32C | 0.6999 | 0.2669 | 0.9095 | 0.039* |
| C33 | 1.0435 (5) | 0.17255 (15) | 0.92493 (13) | 0.0276 (6) |
| H33A | 1.151 | 0.133 | 0.9117 | 0.041* |
| H33B | 1.0121 | 0.1665 | 0.9728 | 0.041* |
| H33C | 1.0973 | 0.2269 | 0.9164 | 0.041* |
| C34 | 0.7688 (4) | 0.04290 (14) | 0.80697 (11) | 0.0187 (6) |
| H34 | 0.7268 | -0.015 | 0.8093 | 0.022* |
| C35 | 0.5943 (4) | 0.08600 (16) | 0.76836 (12) | 0.0248 (6) |
| H35A | 0.6317 | 0.1428 | 0.7633 | 0.037* |
| H35B | 0.46 | 0.0815 | 0.7929 | 0.037* |
| H35C | 0.5786 | 0.0614 | 0.724 | 0.037* |
| C36 | 0.9802 (4) | 0.04601 (15) | 0.77057 (12) | 0.0244 (6) |
| H36A | 1.0882 | 0.0181 | 0.7972 | 0.037* |
| H36B | 1.0225 | 0.1022 | 0.7642 | 0.037* |
| H36C | 0.9663 | 0.0198 | 0.7268 | 0.037* |
| N1 | 0.9457 (4) | -0.32461 (12) | 0.90623 (10) | 0.0226 (5) |
| N2 | 0.8668 (4) | 0.12702 (12) | 1.21223 (9) | 0.0207 (5) |
| N3 | 0.7898 (3) | 0.07164 (11) | 0.87759 (9) | 0.0155 (5) |
| O1 | 0.4187 (3) | 0.01727 (9) | 0.92616 (7) | 0.0194 (4) |
| P1 | 0.65325 (10) | 0.01773 (4) | 0.93260 (3) | 0.01474 (14) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.0215 (13) | 0.0097 (11) | 0.0122 (11) | -0.0013 (9) | 0.0018 (10) | -0.0008 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0240 (14) | 0.0117 (12) | 0.0127 (10) | -0.0043 (11) | -0.0032 (10) | -0.0016 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0190 (14) | 0.0140 (12) | 0.0154 (10) | 0.0026 (10) | -0.0004 (10) | -0.0007 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0266 (16) | 0.0102 (11) | 0.0116 (9) | -0.0017 (10) | -0.0041 (10) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0230 (14) | 0.0112 (11) | 0.0155 (11) | -0.0054 (11) | -0.0008 (11) | 0.0017 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0186 (14) | 0.0163 (12) | 0.0142 (10) | -0.0017 (10) | 0.0001 (11) | -0.0004 (9) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C17 | 0.0333 (17) | 0.0087 (12) | 0.0322 (14) | -0.0014 (11) | -0.0030 (12) | -0.0009 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0296 (16) | 0.0118 (12) | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0017 (12) | -0.0001 (12) | -0.0014 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0254 (15) | 0.0054 (12) | 0.0126 (10) | -0.0044 (10) | 0.0026 (10) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0206 (14) | 0.0071 (11) | 0.0179 (11) | 0.0009 (10) | 0.0039 (10) | -0.0003 (8) |
| C23 | 0.0223 (15) | 0.0129 (12) | 0.0179 (11) | 0.0005 (11) | -0.0009 (10) | 0.0030 (9) |
| C24 | 0.0287 (16) | 0.0089 (11) | 0.0136 (10) | -0.0022 (11) | 0.0018 (10) | 0.0017 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0249 (16) | 0.0132 (12) | 0.0163 (11) | 0.0000 (11) | 0.0057 (11) | 0.0028 (9) |
| C26 | 0.0208 (14) | 0.0109 (12) | 0.0180 (11) | 0.0002 (10) | 0.0003 (10) | 0.0043 (9) |
| C27 | 0.0339 (19) | 0.0338 (16) | 0.0152 (12) | 0.0073 (13) | -0.0013 (11) | -0.0078 (11) |
| C28 | 0.0310 (18) | 0.0296 (16) | 0.0153 (11) | 0.0006 (12) | -0.0012 (11) | -0.0011 (10) |
| C31 | 0.0291 (15) | 0.0079 (11) | 0.0165 (10) | -0.0023 (11) | 0.0022 (11) | 0.0011 (8) |
| C32 | 0.0367 (17) | 0.0144 (13) | 0.0275 (12) | 0.0034 (13) | 0.0108 (13) | 0.0031 (10) |
| C33 | 0.0352 (17) | 0.0160 (13) | 0.0317 (14) | -0.0079 (12) | -0.0089 (14) | 0.0037 (11) |
| C34 | 0.0268 (15) | 0.0137 (13) | 0.0157 (11) | -0.0002 (11) | -0.0012 (11) | -0.0018 (9) |
| C35 | 0.0324 (17) | 0.0232 (15) | 0.0187 (12) | -0.0005 (12) | -0.0038 (11) | 0.0011 (10) |
| C36 | 0.0325 (17) | 0.0218 (14) | 0.0189 (12) | -0.0001 (12) | 0.0047 (12) | -0.0028 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0086 (10) | 0.0331 (11) | -0.0005 (9) | -0.0009 (10) | -0.0024 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0266 (13) | 0.0231 (12) | 0.0124 (9) | 0.0042 (10) | 0.0003 (9) | -0.0037 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0267 (13) | 0.0081 (10) | 0.0118 (9) | -0.0036 (9) | 0.0004 (8) | -0.0021 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0211 (10) | 0.0136 (8) | 0.0235 (8) | 0.0005 (7) | -0.0008 (7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| P1 | 0.0209 (3) | 0.0094 (3) | 0.0140 (3) | 0.0000 (3) | -0.0002 (3) | -0.0005 (2) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C11—C12 | 1.386 (3) | C26—H26 | 0.95 |
| C11—C16 | 1.398 (3) | C27—N2 | 1.451 (3) |
| C11—P1 | 1.803 (2) | C27—H27A | 0.98 |
| C12—C13 | 1.393 (3) | C27—H27B | 0.98 |
| C12—H12 | 0.95 | C27—H27C | 0.98 |
| C13—C14 | 1.412 (3) | C28—N2 | 1.450 (3) |
| C13—H13 | 0.95 | C28—H28A | 0.98 |
| C14—N1 | 1.374 (3) | C28—H28B | 0.98 |
| C14—C15 | 1.393 (3) | C28—H28C | 0.98 |
| C15—C16 | 1.391 (3) | C31—N3 | 1.496 (3) |
| C15—H15 | 0.95 | C31—C33 | 1.519 (4) |
| C16—H16 | 0.95 | C31—C32 | 1.523 (4) |
| C17—N1 | 1.460 (3) | C31—H31 | 1 |
| C17—H17A | 0.98 | C32—H32A | 0.98 |
| C17—H17B | 0.98 | C32—H32B | 0.98 |
| C17—H17C | 0.98 | C32—H32C | 0.98 |
| C18—N1 | 1.439 (3) | C33—H33A | 0.98 |
| C18—H18A | 0.98 | C33—H33B | 0.98 |
| C18—H18B | 0.98 | C33—H33C | 0.98 |
| C18—H18C | 0.98 | C34—N3 | 1.493 (3) |
| C21—C22 | 1.395 (3) | C34—C36 | 1.517 (4) |
| C21—C26 | 1.401 (3) | C34—C35 | 1.521 (3) |
| C21—P1 | 1.800 (2) | C34—H34 | 1 |
| C22—C23 | 1.386 (3) | C35—H35A | 0.98 |
| C22—H22 | 0.95 | C35—H35B | 0.98 |
| C23—C24 | 1.404 (3) | C35—H35C | 0.98 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C23—H23 | 0.95 | C36—H36A | 0.98 |
| C24—N2 | 1.387 (3) | C36—H36B | 0.98 |
| C24—C25 | 1.399 (3) | C36—H36C | 0.98 |
| C25—C26 | 1.383 (3) | N3—P1 | 1.658 (2) |
| C25—H25 | 0.95 | O1—P1 | 1.4825 (17) |
| | | | |
| C12—C11—C16 | 117.5 (2) | H28A—C28—H28B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—P1 | 125.71 (18) | N2—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C16—C11—P1 | 116.71 (19) | H28A—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.6 (2) | H28B—C28—H28C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.2 | N3—C31—C33 | 112.16 (19) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.2 | N3—C31—C32 | 113.9 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 120.5 (2) | C33—C31—C32 | 112.4 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 119.7 | N3—C31—H31 | 105.9 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 119.7 | C33—C31—H31 | 105.9 |
| N1—C14—C15 | 121.5 (2) | C32—C31—H31 | 105.9 |
| N1—C14—C13 | 120.6 (2) | C31—C32—H32A | 109.5 |
| C15—C14—C13 | 117.9 (2) | C31—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—C14 | 120.6 (2) | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.7 | C31—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.7 | H32A—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—C11 | 121.8 (2) | H32B—C32—H32C | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.1 | C31—C33—H33A | 109.5 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 119.1 | C31—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—H17A | 109.5 | H33A—C33—H33B | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C31—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 | H33A—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| N1—C17—H17C | 109.5 | H33B—C33—H33C | 109.5 |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 | N3—C34—C36 | 111.3 (2) |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 | N3—C34—C35 | 113.0 (2) |
| N1—C18—H18A | 109.5 | C36—C34—C35 | 112.0 (2) |
| N1—C18—H18B | 109.5 | N3—C34—H34 | 106.7 |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 | C36—C34—H34 | 106.7 |
| N1—C18—H18C | 109.5 | C35—C34—H34 | 106.7 |
| H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 | C34—C35—H35A | 109.5 |
| H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 | C34—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C22—C21—C26 | 117.6 (2) | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C22—C21—P1 | 124.24 (18) | C34—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C26—C21—P1 | 118.10 (19) | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C23—C22—C21 | 121.2 (2) | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C23—C22—H22 | 119.4 | C34—C36—H36A | 109.5 |
| C21—C22—H22 | 119.4 | C34—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C22—C23—C24 | 121.1 (2) | H36A—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C22—C23—H23 | 119.5 | C34—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 119.5 | H36A—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| N2—C24—C25 | 120.6 (2) | H36B—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| N2—C24—C23 | 121.8 (2) | C14—N1—C18 | 121.5 (2) |
| C25—C24—C23 | 117.6 (2) | C14—N1—C17 | 119.4 (2) |
| C26—C25—C24 | 121.0 (2) | C18—N1—C17 | 119.0 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C26—C25—H25 | 119.5 | C24—N2—C28 | 120.5 (2) |
| C24—C25—H25 | 119.5 | C24—N2—C27 | 119.1 (2) |
| C25—C26—C21 | 121.4 (2) | C28—N2—C27 | 116.6 (2) |
| C25—C26—H26 | 119.3 | C34—N3—C31 | 114.68 (17) |
| C21—C26—H26 | 119.3 | C34—N3—P1 | 113.89 (16) |
| N2—C27—H27A | 109.5 | C31—N3—P1 | 125.34 (15) |
| N2—C27—H27B | 109.5 | O1—P1—N3 | 117.53 (10) |
| H27A—C27—H27B | 109.5 | O1—P1—C21 | 110.27 (11) |
| N2—C27—H27C | 109.5 | N3—P1—C21 | 107.57 (11) |
| H27A—C27—H27C | 109.5 | O1—P1—C11 | 110.03 (11) |
| H27B—C27—H27C | 109.5 | N3—P1—C11 | 104.36 (11) |
| N2—C28—H28A | 109.5 | C21—P1—C11 | 106.42 (11) |
| N2—C28—H28B | 109.5 | | |
| | | | |
| C16—C11—C12—C13 | 1.5 (3) | C23—C24—N2—C27 | 165.3 (2) |
| P1—C11—C12—C13 | 178.49 (16) | C36—C34—N3—C31 | 66.8 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.2 (3) | C35—C34—N3—C31 | -60.2 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—N1 | 177.9 (2) | C36—C34—N3—P1 | -139.05 (18) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -1.6 (3) | C35—C34—N3—P1 | 93.9 (2) |
| N1—C14—C15—C16 | -177.4 (2) | C33—C31—N3—C34 | -123.5 (2) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 2.0 (3) | C32—C31—N3—C34 | 107.4 (2) |
| C14—C15—C16—C11 | -0.8 (3) | C33—C31—N3—P1 | 85.7 (3) |
| C12—C11—C16—C15 | -1.0 (3) | C32—C31—N3—P1 | -43.4 (3) |
| P1—C11—C16—C15 | -178.30 (17) | C34—N3—P1—O1 | -63.71 (19) |
| C26—C21—C22—C23 | -0.9 (3) | C31—N3—P1—O1 | 87.2 (2) |
| P1—C21—C22—C23 | -177.98 (17) | C34—N3—P1—C21 | 171.21 (16) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.2 (3) | C31—N3—P1—C21 | -37.9 (2) |
| C22—C23—C24—N2 | -179.4 (2) | C34—N3—P1—C11 | 58.44 (18) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | 1.0 (3) | C31—N3—P1—C11 | -150.6 (2) |
| N2—C24—C25—C26 | 179.7 (2) | C22—C21—P1—O1 | 165.50 (18) |
| C23—C24—C25—C26 | -0.7 (3) | C26—C21—P1—O1 | -11.5 (2) |
| C24—C25—C26—C21 | -0.4 (3) | C22—C21—P1—N3 | -65.2 (2) |
| C22—C21—C26—C25 | 1.2 (3) | C26—C21—P1—N3 | 117.78 (18) |
| P1—C21—C26—C25 | 178.44 (17) | C22—C21—P1—C11 | 46.2 (2) |
| C15—C14—N1—C18 | -176.9 (2) | C26—C21—P1—C11 | -130.84 (18) |
| C13—C14—N1—C18 | 3.7 (3) | C12—C11—P1—O1 | 165.47 (17) |
| C15—C14—N1—C17 | 0.3 (3) | C16—C11—P1—O1 | -17.5 (2) |
| C13—C14—N1—C17 | -179.1 (2) | C12—C11—P1—N3 | 38.5 (2) |
| C25—C24—N2—C28 | -172.3 (2) | C16—C11—P1—N3 | -144.44 (17) |
| C23—C24—N2—C28 | 8.1 (3) | C12—C11—P1—C21 | -75.1 (2) |
| C25—C24—N2—C27 | -15.2 (3) | C16—C11—P1—C21 | 101.96 (19) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C11—C16 and C21—C26 rings, respectively.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|------------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C12—H12···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.59 | 3.493 (3) | 159 |
| C33—H33A···O1 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.58 | 3.501 (3) | 158 |
| C18—H18A···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.96 | 3.821 (2) | 148 |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C18—H18C···Cg2 ⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.97 | 3.915 (3) | 162 |
| C27—H27C···Cg1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.69 | 3.468 (3) | 137 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, y+3/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1/2, -y+1, z-1/2$.