## Work/Play 30 Years of Visual Communications

## Background

Visual Communication design is both ubiquitous and ephemeral. We are surrounded by it but it is a largely overlooked realm of design in the public imagination. This curated exhibition, which coincided with the 30th anniversary of the UTS BDes(Visual Communication) degree, was an interrogation of this poorly understood practice.

What this exhibition revealed was that all of the designers involved used complex and sophisticated creative methodologies in order to complete the projects shown. In essence the exhibited work revealed the huge amount of background work undertaken. The success of this exhibition can be seen in the press coverage and numbers that attended the show.

### Contribution

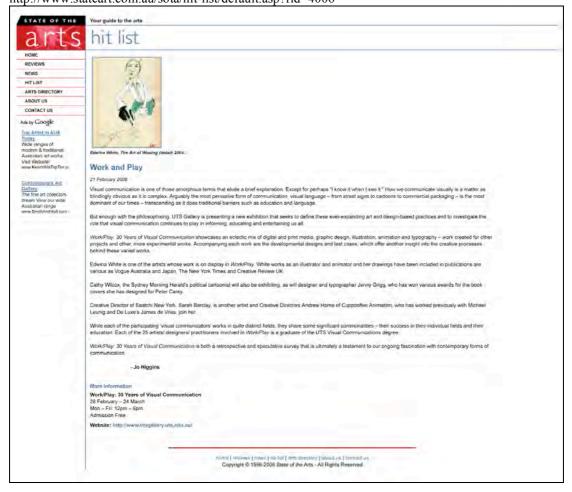
Visual communication, when recognised, is generally regarded as a facet of design that is simply concerned with making visuals look nice. Exhibitions and much discourse around it tend to concentrate on the aesthetics of visual communication outcomes, reinforcing this view. This exhibition selected 30 top visual communication design graduates from UTS and asked them to visually represent the design research and thinking process behind one of their completed design projects they thought were successful.

## Significance

The primary significance of this exhibition is the visual articulation of the design process. This process – from briefing to final artefact – is largely neglected, remaining hidden from the public, carefully edited for the client, and neatly diagrammatised by design theorists, often ignoring the idiosyncrasy and messiness of individual practice. This exhibition revealed thirty different processes. Each designer created a visual narrative of his or her process, making explicit the embedded practitioner knowledge. In allowing the practitioners time to reflect and visually articulate these processes new insights into design process were gained.

## SUPPORTING EVIDENCE

State of the Arts Website - Hit List section http://www.stateart.com.au/sota/hit-list/default.asp?fid=4006



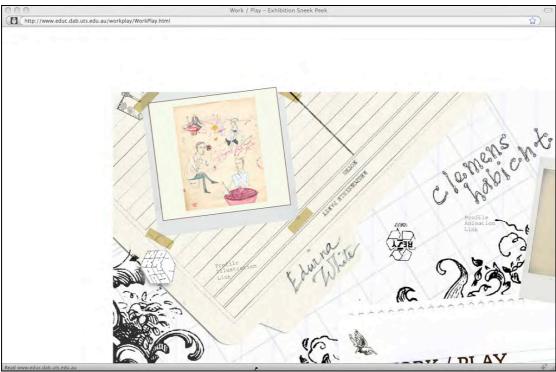
## Exhibition website

http://www.educ.dab.uts.edu.au/workplay/

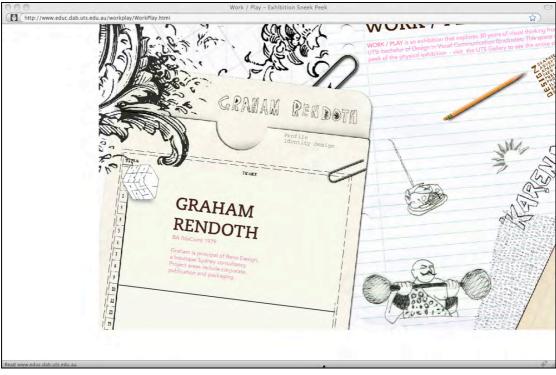
















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# HIGHER EDUCATION 29

# Visual growing pains

The surge in private sector courses can be a bonus for universities, writes Mark Roxburgh

S the University of Technology, Sydney, visual communication degree celebrates its 30th anniversary this year with an exhibition of prominent alumni work (two works from the exhibition are shown at right), it is timely to ponder the implications of the phenomenal growth in the private sector in this high-demand educational niche. The lessons here may provide some insight into the future shape of the higher education sector.

As Andrew Gonczi recently pointed out ("Specialisation the key to privates' success", HES, February 22), the success of the private sector has been to offer an alternative to university in targeted areas of unmet high demand, such as graphic designs.

In Sydney, there are only two dedicated university degrees in viscom, yet there are at least seven private providers offering courses in this area, three offering degrees and one an associate degree, with the others offering diplomas. Those offering vocational diplomas must be accredited by the Vocational Education and Training Accreditation Board. Those offering higher education courses must be accredited higher education providers and their students are elioble for EFE-HFLP

All these colleges started life offering vocational courses and the higher education providers offer these alongside, and often articulated into, their degree courses. This history has implications for the course offerings of the higher education providers in their aspiration to provide an education instead of simply training people to be industry ready.

The VETAB framework emphasises the development of competency in industry-relevant skills to prepare functional members of the workforce. In viscom, though junior designers require technical skills to get started, it is their ability to think creatively, critically and reflectively that separates the wheat from the chaff. A competency framework is not an ideal way to foster these qualities, a broader educative approach being better suited to the task.

Students choosing the VETAB (trainng) path are likely to find themselves



Pick Edwing White's The Art of Woolng

working in more technical and less creative roles, often under the direction of university graduates. This is something that the private colleges rarely concede as they provide their

The higher education providers have made a concerted effort to differentiate themselves from their VETAB peers and their course material usually reads like that found in universities. However, the academic rhetoric contained in higher education provider courses in viscom is likely to remain just that unless serious issues about the culture around these courses is addressed.

The higher education providers sell their courses as being more practical and less theoretical, staffed largely by people working in Industry and providing more contact time and personalised tuition than their university counterparts. While these descriptions oversimplify things, it is the basis on which prospective students make their choices.

Though the casualisation of the academic workforce has provided opportunities for sessional staff to work across the



Video: Clemens Habicht's Mirrorball

support or experience in comprehensive curriculum development or oversight in either sector. The nature of their employment tends to preclude much more than a concern for their immediate teaching responsibilities. A culture of expertise in comprehensive curriculum development, oversight and delivery that requires a critical mass of permanent staff, such as universities have, will be hard to build in the private sector.

Conversely, university viscom courses have benefited in one respect from the casualisation of the workforce in that the large pool of casual staff they rely on is drawn from industry, and they bring with them industry experience that permanent staff often lack. This enables permanent staff to develoe pexpertise as viscom educators using institutional support for career development and further education. The private sector cannot match this due to limited resources and a general disinclination to invest in casual staff.

The development of a strong educational culture in the private sector could be hastened with a flow of permanent staff from the public sector, but few university academics would give up security and conditions in return for the uncertainty of fixed-term contract or casual work. Until the private sector can begin to match conditions in the public sector, or if Australian workplace agreements herald the end of tenure, it is unlikely there will be an exodus of staff from universities to the sections of

Any such exodus also presupposes a large pool of willing full-time viscom teachers, regardless of the sector. There is no such pool. Few students studying viscom are interested in noving into education as a full-time career, preferring instead the lure of an industry that appears glamorous and sexy. The pickings of both sectors for good quality full-time staff are lean. Unless this is addressed, the quality of education on offer will remain patchy, particularly given the seemingly exponential expansion of course offers in

How may universities respond to the challenges of competition from the private sector? Sadly, it would appear that many academics assume that the elite position of universities will protect them from competition. It would also appear that some universities are playing the private sector at their own game by cutting courses that are more popular with little thought to the strategic consequences for the nation. The competitive readment that private sector is the competitive readment that private readment is the process the public opportunity of the process the public section.

Given the educational constraints of private colleges already mentioned, perpage the real challenge may come from American universities with significant intellectual capital and educational experience setting up shop in Australia, as Carmede Mellon is already deiny

That they may partner successfully established private colleges as a way of moving quickly into the market should keep us all on our toes. For me the coast significant move the universities could make to remain competitive is to invest in and value their staff more, as this is where their competitive advantage lies. That such investment might also result in quality staff eventually moving into the private sector as it matures can only benefit the country as a whole.

Mark Roxburgh is a senior lecturer in visual communication at the University of Technology, Sydney. The exhibition Work/Play: 30 Years of Visual Communication at UTS, runs in Sydney until this Friday.

www.educ.dab.uts.edu/ workplay

Outstar

## Coverage in UTS U publication



When UTS Shopfront was approached by *The Big Issue* magazine to help improve its image and sales potential, it evolved into a project for third-year Industrial Design students. The brief was to develop a low cost, multipurpose structure that would help vendors transport and store magazines, while increasing exposure and sales. The design chosen was a multifunction bag by **Nicola Hunt** that can store magazines as well as the vendors' personal items and includes a mechanism to display the current issue. Once the magazines have been sold the bag can be folded down to be used as a personal bag, allowing the vendors to continue with their day to day activities without having to lug cumbersome display stands and banners. Industrial Design graduate Nicky Law who is now a designer with Premier Luggage, is organising for the first prototype to be made with a view to producing 250 bags for vendors Australia-wide, at cost price.

## Study . buddies -

In an initiative to help first-year Economics students, particularly those with language difficulties, Dr Chris Bajada of the Faculty of Business has developed a unique way of assisting students, known as E- PAL (Economics - Peer Assisted Learning). Students experiencing difficulties with subject matter are encouraged to attend extra drop-in classes, taught by students who excelled in the subject in previous years. The approach benefits both high-achieving students and those requiring assistance as the classes, unlike help from friends, are embedded in the curriculum. The peer tutors develop a deeper understanding of the subject matter as well as important skills in communication and teaching. The success of the E-PAL program has generated the introduction of the same program for the core Finance subject in the School of Finance and Economics, known as Fin-PAL. Chris Bajada won the individual category in the 2005 UTS Teaching and Learning Awards for E-PAL.

Dr Peter Kandlbinder Institute for Interactive Media and Learning

## New, new media

The UTS New Media Virtual Studio, launched in February, is an online research environment developed by the emerging fields of new media and digital culture. The purpose of the project, envisioned by Professors Peter Booth and Ross Gibson, has been to create a multi-layered collaborative space for researchers and academics working in new media. "We liken the inner layer of this space to an artist's private studio," explains Ross Gibson, "the middle layer is a group workroom and the outer edge is a public to all all six s private studie, explains ross slosor, the middle layer is a group workroom and the outer edge is a public showcase of work in new media at UTS. Designed to promote the University's cross-disciplinary capabilities, the project has been developed over the past 18 months in consultation with staff from the Faculties of Information Technology; Design, Architecture and Building; Humanities and Social Sciences as well as student designers from the Faculty of Design, Architecture and Building's Design Studio.

Dr Tim Mansfield Project Leader, Virtual Studio

Guiding . birth | When Associate Professor Sally Tracy began to devise a plan to set up a free-standing birthing unit at Ryde Hospital, she had no idea that her groundwork would form the basis for Australia's first National Midwifery Guidelines for Consultation and Referral. Tracy based the guidelines on comparable guidelines in use in other OECD countries and undertook a thorough review of current evidence-based practice in maternity care. With her colleagues at the Midwifery Practice and Research Unit at Northern Sydney Area Health Service she spent a year running workshops and consulting with midwies, medical practitioners, managers and consumers from across Australia, incorporating their feedback. The standards, which were released earlier this year, outline the types of care that women with different conditions might need. Tracy hopes that the guidelines will be adopted by all institutions that offer midwifery care, helping to ensure the provision of high-quality and safe care to women and their babies.

Frances Morgan Marketing and Co

Employer of choice award

UTS has been cited as Employer of Choice for Women this year by The Equal Opportunity for Women in the Workplace Agency (EOWA). Director of the Equity and Diversity Unit, **AnneMaree Payne** says, "We have been rated as a best practice organisation by EOWA for the past ten years, and are only one of a handful of universities in this position." EWOA offers this prestigious award annually to acknowledge organisations that recognise and advance women in the workplace. "We run a range of projects and support services targeting women, and 50 per cent of members of the UTS Council, the Deans and UTS staff are women. In 2004 women constituted 50 per cent of those promoted through the academic process, which is a great achievement," she said.

Manisha Amin
Marketing and Communication Unit
For more information on equity and diversity programs visit: www.equity.uts.edu.au



The work of 25 leading visual communication practitioners – all UTS graduates – is being celebrated at UTS Gallery until Friday 24 March. Distinguished alumni, whose careers span up to 30 years, include film director Samantha Lang, award-winning designer Jenny Griggs, cartoonist Cathy Wilcox, and New York-based illustrator and animator Edwina White. Work/Play seeks to pin down the diverse nature of visual design practice and explore its role as an informer, educator and entertainer. Visual communication is everywhere on billiboards and buses, on the internet, in newspapers and magazines, on all manner of products and in the logo designs of everything from global corporations to local councils – yet, it is a field that few people are able to define. Work/Play explores all uses of visual communication in fields ranging from prophic design advertision animation and new media to publications, photography illustration broadcast and from graphic design, advertising, animation and new media to publications, photography, illustration, broadcast and exhibition design. The exhibition showcases design that is both retrospective and speculative, from traditional print graphic design to emerging experiential digital media

Dr Kate Sweetapple
Faculty of Design, Architecture and Building
For more information visits was under



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## **UTS GALLERY & ART COLLECTION**

21 April 2006

Mark Roxburgh Senior Lecturer, Visual Communications School of Design, Faculty of Design, Architecture & Building

Dear Mark and Kate,

Thank you so much for your energy and efforts in organising the *Work/Play* exhibition at UTS Gallery recently. Your time and commitment to the project ensured its success on many levels.

Work/Play and associated initiatives created widespread interest around the University and further afield, raising your Department's profile and strengthening ties with alumni and the Sydney visual communication industry generally. The gallery has received many compliments about the show from visitors, students and school groups who viewed the exhibition – we estimate that approximately 1500 visitors attended over a period of 19 exhibition days.

I have included copies of the media coverage for your reference and also enclosed copies from the comments book for you.

I am most appreciative of your work on this ambitious (given the number of participants and limited resources available) project and very much hope we may be able to work together on another project in the future.

Kind regards,

Tania Creighton

Tama Creighton

Curator

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Comments in exhibition comments book



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# **IMAGES OF EXHIBITION / WORK**



