

SEED-MEDIATED CONTROLLED GROWTH of RARE EARTH NANOCRYSTALS

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CERTIFICATE OF ORIGINAL AUTHORSHIP

I, Shihui Wen, declare that this thesis, submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Doctor of Philosophy, in the School of Mathematical and Physical Sciences, Faculty of Science at the University of Technology Sydney.

This thesis is wholly my own work unless otherwise reference or acknowledged. In addition, I certify that all information sources and literature used are indicated in the thesis.

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ABSTRACT

With relatively large surface areas and tunable composition and morphology, nanoparticles possess unexpected properties comparing with their bulk counterparts. Controlled synthesis and fine-tuning of their composition, morphology, and surface properties are the fundamental cornerstones in nanoscience and nanotechnology towards optimized overall performance of a variety of nanoparticles discovered today.

Upconversion nanoparticles (UCNPs) are a new family of luminescent nanomaterials attracting a large amount of research interests, because these materials are capable of converting two or more lower-energy photons into one high energy photon. To date, a wide range of applications have been developed, including fluorescent microscopy, nanoscale thermometry, photodynamic therapy, optogenetics, security inks, photovoltaic converters, and 3-dimensional volumetric displays.

This thesis focuses on exploring materials science to establish new methods for fine-tuning the size, shape and composition of lanthanide doped UCNPs, and study their optical properties, in particular to integrate multiple functionalities. I demonstrate the seed-mediated controlled growth approach is very promising for on-demand production of a library of multifunctional nanocrystals. This wet-chemical approach offers high precision in controlled synthesis of homogeneous and heterogeneous nanocrystals with desirable size, shape and deposition of dopants. The outcomes of this thesis not only include a series of knowledge discovered for controlled growth of lanthanide doped nanomaterials, but also lead to a range of new applications demonstrated, such as super-resolution nanoscopy imaging, single-particle tracking, and multimodal bioimaging.

This thesis begins with a comprehensive review of the size-/shape-dependent properties and the controlled wet-chemical synthesis of nanomaterials, especially for the recently developed UCNPs, forming the introduction Chapter 1. This chapter has been further enhanced by a review article surveying the role of controlled growth and their new advances in producing highly doped UCNPs enabling new applications (published in *Nature Communications* 2018). In Chapter 2, I provide the full details of materials and methods employed in this thesis. And the following four chapters summarize the core results from 666 synthesis experiments to produce a range of homogeneous (Chapter 3), heterogeneous (Chapter 5) and single directional grown barcoded nanocrystals at arbitrary sizes (Chapter 6), as well as

a comprehensive characterization and investigation of crystal growth mechanisms (Chapter 4) that underpins these synthesis techniques.

In Chapter 3, I demonstrate the seed-mediated growth method for fabricating homogeneous nanocrystals doped with different concentrations of activator ions. While typically due to the large synthesis-to-synthesis variation, conventional methods only result in different sizes of UCNPs during different synthesis, my facile seed-mediated method achieves precise control in size (one nanometer resolution) to yield a series of monodisperse UCNPs at the same size, which enables the quantitative optical characterizations. This forms the foundation for a range of single nanocrystal measurements and evaluations of their optical properties towards a series of novel applications in nanoscopy. This work has resulted in three co-authored publications, the low-power stimulated emission depletion (STED) nanoscopy (published in *Nature* 2017), the near-infrared emission saturation (NIREs) super-resolution nanoscopy (published in *Nature Communications* 2018), and microscopic inspection and tracking of single nanocrystals in living cells (published in *Light: Science & Applications* 2018).

In Chapter 4, I systematically investigate the mechanisms and a range of potential determining factors to identify the key to the controlled growth. I discover that the reaction mix, after the core being synthesized, plays an important role in reducing the time for the successive epitaxial growth of shells in the seed-mediated growth method. I successfully fabricate the integrated heterogeneous core@shell nanocrystals with high performance in luminescence intensity. While typically due to the low stability of sub-10-nm nanocrystals in the reaction mix, it is hard to use sub-10-nm nanocrystals as the seed using conventional methods. Here using my method, I demonstrate the sub-10-nm nanocrystals as the seeds for epitaxial growth of the inert shells to yield the ultra-small core@shell nanocrystals. These bright and ultra-small core@shell UCNPs will pave the way for nanomedicine applications. This work has resulted in one first-authored research paper under submission.

In Chapter 5, I employ the heterogeneous seed-mediated growth approach to fabricate the core@shell@shell sandwich nanostructure with various sensitizer and activator doping concentrations but at the same size. These highly controlled samples enable the systematic characterizations to identify the optimum doping concentrations of both sensitizers and activators from a large dynamic range, which guarantees the same amount of active photon conversion layer between an inert core template and an inert layer of shell that isolates the surface quenchers. This allows us to directly compare and identify the

optimum combination of sensitizers (Yb^{3+}) and emitters (Tm^{3+}) as a new guideline to synthesize a range of bright and small single UCNPs, particularly optimized for different excitation conditions. With the optimized doping concentration, I have also fabricated the small and bright core@shell nanocrystals with the size comparable to that of antibodies (~ 15 nm). This work has resulted in my second first-author research work under submission.

In Chapter 6, I challenge to control the growth direction using the seed-mediated growth method. I first systematically investigate the roles of the surfactant molecule oleic acid and oleate on different facets. Through fine-tuning of the amount of surfactant molecules and the concentration of the shell precursor, I have achieved the absolute one-direction growth of UCNPs nanorods by the layer-by-layer deposition of precursor on the desired crystal facet. On-demand deposition of arbitrary kind of precursors along the longitudinal direction has resulted in a series of nanorods in the length range from 24 nm to 242 nm. Combining the heterogeneous growth approach, I demonstrate multifunctional contrast agents for multimodal bioimaging, with each functionalization being maximized and logically assembled within a single barcoded nanorod. This suggests future heterogeneous nanocrystals with integrated functions can be realized by the programmable growth of multifunctional barcode crystals with tunable size, composition, and properties. This work has resulted in a co-authored paper (published in *Nature Communications* 2016) and my third first-author research work under submission.

The conclusion and future scope part, Chapter 7, summarizes the key achievements presented in this thesis, which is around the new facile approach of the seed-mediated growth for fine-tuning the size, shape and composition of UCNPs. I have also included discussions on the potentials of using this method and knowledge developed here for UCNPs doped with other ions, and the fabrication of high-quality on-demand hybrid nanocrystals to unlock a new horizon of nanomaterials science. This, in turn, will promise a huge potential in enabling new nanotechnologies, such as super-resolution imaging, multimodal bioimaging, optogenetics, nanothermometry, photovoltaics, and laser refrigeration.

Key Words: upconversion nanocrystals, seed-mediated growth, epitaxial growth, heterogeneous structure, rare earth, lanthanides, multimode bioimaging, barcode.

List of Acronyms (in alphabetic order)

CT	Computed Tomography
EDS	Energy-Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy
FWHM	Full-Width at Half-Maximum
MR	Magnetic Resonance
NIR	Near Infrared
NIRES	Near-Infrared Emission Saturation
OA	Oleic acid
OA ⁻	Oleate anions
OAH	Oleic acid molecular
ODE	1-octadecene
OM	Oleylamine
PDT	Photodynamic Therapy
PET	Positron Emission Tomographic
PTT	Photothermal Therapy
QDs	Quantum dots
RE	Rare Earth elements
SPECT	Single Photon Emission Computed Tomography
SPR	Surface Plasmon Resonance
STED	Stimulated Emission Depletion
STEM	Scanning Transition Electron Microscopy
TEM	Transition Electron Microscopy
TFA	Trifluoroacetate
THF	Tetrahydrofuran
UCNPs	Upconversion Nanoparticles
UV	Ultraviolet
XPS	X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy
XRD	X-ray Powder Diffraction