



Abstract

## Rotating Micromachines with Stratified Disk Architecture for Dynamic Bioanalysis †

Gungun Lin 1,\*, Yuan Liu 1, Guan Huang 1, Yinghui Chen 1, Denys Makarov 2 and Dayong Jin 1

- <sup>1</sup> University of Technology Sydney, Sydney, NSW 2007, Australia; yuan.liu@uts.edu.au (Y.L.); guan.huang@student.uts.edu.au (G.H.); yinghui.chen@uts.edu.au (Y.C.); dayong.jin@uts.edu.au (D.J.)
- <sup>2</sup> Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden-Rossendorf e.V., 01328 Dresden, Germany; d.makarov@hzdr.de
- \* Correspondence: Gungun.Lin@uts.edu.au
- † Presented at the 1st International Conference on Micromachines and Applications, 15–30 April 2021; Available online: https://micromachines2021.sciforum.net/.

**Abstract:** Magnetic microrobots with versatile mechanical motion will enable many ex- and in vivo applications. Unfortunately, monolithic integration of multiple functions in a streamlined microrobotic body is still challenging due to the compromise between fabrication throughput, device footprints, and material choices. In this talk, I will present a unified framework architecture for microrobotic functionalization to enable magnetically steered locomotion, chemical sensing and in vivo tracking. This has been achieved through stratifying stimuli-responsive nanoparticles in a hydrogelmicro-disk. We uncovered the key mechanism of leveraging spatially alternating magnetic energy potential to control a Euler's disk-like microrobot to locomote swiftly on its sidewall. The results suggest great potential for microrobots to locomote while cooperating a wide range of functions, tailorable for universal application scenarios.

**Keywords:** magnetic micromachine; stratified disk; dynamic bioanalysis; rotating magnetic field; microrobot functionalization

Citation: Lin, G.; Liu, Y.; Huang, G.; Chen, Y.; Makarov, D.; Jin, D. Rotating Micromachines with Stratified Disk Architecture for Dynamic Bioanalysis. *Eng. Proc.* **2021**, *4*, 46. https://doi.org/10.3390/ Micromachines2021-09572

Published: 15 April 2021

**Publisher's Note:** MDPI stays neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.



Copyright: © 2021 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)

**Supplementary Materials:** The supplementary file is available online at https://www.mdpi.com/article/10.3390/Micromachines2021-09572.