

Figure 1. Lake Urmia water treatment process that increases the difficulty of the treatment of the effluents and least wastewater flows as much as it provides water supply for municipal drains and in this way for Ecotourism.

1 Lago Para disminuir el flujo se colocan los obstáculos de agua que también hacen más costosos los recursos, área de encuentro para los regatos de manantiales y alrededores para ser investigados de continuo a

2 Social Activities

3 Ecological Management

How to imagine a city in a time when its delirium has been defeated in the suburban lawn? When suburbanisation, blossoming in the heart of the metropolis? The fateful weakness of the outskirts is the fatal absence of density, their irremediable infrastructural inefficiency. The inexorable decadence of the city lays in the urgency of its inhabitants to leave, whether it is for financial or ideological reasons.

In Spain the suburban south of the massive bubble has conquered the golf course market. In the last year 768,000 dwellings and 59 new golf courses have been planned – a new one every week – and in the 330 existing ones, its members will reach 500 in the next 10 years. 70% of which will be developed as together with housing projects. The kids of the Spanish Democratic Transition invent green lawns. How can we find European urbanity in the suburban dreams of the social-democratic consensus?

While the technological determinism disregards these radical determinants for their banal success, we have to say that WE LIKE OUR CITIES: Not for the lack of integration with the landscape, but because in their radical generic character they connect the vision of utopianism, glamorous and boring, exceptional and prosaic, self-sources mirror our reality, demand new ones; not for their disastrous ecological consequences but for their lack of hybrid strategies to manage natural and artificial environments; not for the pyrrhic inevitability they announce, but for the potentiality of their urban vast empyreans charged with infrastructure that allow imagining new forms of habitation; not for its frontal exposition to any kind of urbanity, but for how they trigger the need to forget resolved to want to be able to solve the problem of their immediate configuration.

The periphery of La Laguna, an island of urbanity in the suburban ocean, a historical city threatened by similar developments: it's the ideal laboratory to redefine the golf course as a model European urbanity.

The Fairway: The closely mown area that runs between the tree box and green of a golf hole is the target for golfers on holes that conceal furtive leisure² and houses the prehistoric ecosystem *vinagrera* (*Eumecynaria* L.), *federa común*, *fabas de saizajes* (*Euphorbia* *Aphylla*) and some berodes (*Oenina* *Nerifolia*) y cardones (*Euphorbia* *Canariensis*)³

¿Cómo diseñar una que ha aceptado, en de la vivienda más afuera, cuando el a alcanzado el cono metropolis? La acce enfrontrado es la an inmediata melior. La incoerente dezo es la ingente de su abastecimiento. La sea ideológica, a fin de

En España, la explotación alcanza su cenit en el Campo de Golf. En 1997, se aprobó 708.000 nuevos campos de golf que se sumará a los 10 que se pasará a 50 diez años, el 70% de asociados a proyectos hijos de la Transición paradisiaca. Como en Europa en los años sesenta, el consenso es vitalicio.

Frente al desmoronamiento profesional por parte de desastrosos directores OS GUARDES DE la falta de management, al no poder que sus carismáticos generados se elevaban la utopía de un mundo excepcional, se vio comprometida la credibilidad y la confianza. No se podía gestionar sin confianza, porque sin ella, las empresas no gestionan artificial. No se podía que la confianza, que era el núcleo central de los intercambios, se resaca, lo mismo se resaca la confianza, que es el núcleo central de los intercambios, que es el núcleo central de los intercambios, que es el núcleo central de los intercambios.

La periferia de La Lanza de urbanidad dentro del suburbano, una ciudad accechada por desarrollos, laboratorio ideal para el de golf como modelo europea.

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Golf!**

2008 | *European 9*

On the eve of the burst of the real estate bubble in Spain in 2008, the proliferation of golf courses reached its peak: 58 new courses were planned, adding to the 380 already existing. The total number was intended to reach 500 by 2018, 70% of which were attached to housing developments. These numbers identified the need for a deeper understanding of the golf course as an urban and landscape management strategy. While this research acknowledged the ecological shortcomings of the golf course model it also offered alternative technologies to rethink it.

The project *Golf* addressed the question of how to imagine the city in a time when its metropolitan past seemed defeated in the suburban lawn, when suburbanisation blossomed. Recognizing that the fateful weakness of the outskirts was the fatal absence of density and their irremediable infrastructural inefficiency, the project redesigned the constituencies of golf courses to propose an autonomous, net zero medium density development. *Golf* defined the physical and managerial sides of the design of the compound, including the participatory processes that transfer the responsibility of its success to the residents.

Its value has been attested by the following: The award of first prize in the International Competition *Europas 9 La Laguna*; its inclusion in the European and Spanish catalogues of the competition; its publication in *Bauwelt* 17-18.2008 and its exhibition in the *Hong Kong Shenzhen Biennale* of 2012.

Golf
by FAKE INDUSTRIES
ARCHITECTURAL AGONISM

