Audition Colorée

(Hearing Colour)

Implications arising as a result of the diminishment of linguistic and cultural diversity: Supplementary analysis, issues, research parameters and creative strategies informing the film Audition Colorée.

David Varga
Doctor of Creative Arts (DCA)
Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences (FASS)
University of Technology (UTS)
Broadway Sydney

© David Varga 2015

Audition Colorée - David Varga, DCA UTS.

CERTIFICATE OF ORIGINAL AUTHORSHIP

I certify that the work in this thesis has not previously been submitted for a degree nor has it been

submitted as part of requirements for a degree except as fully acknowledged within the text.

I also certify that the thesis has been written by me. Any help that I have received in my research

work and the preparation of the thesis itself has been acknowledged. In addition, I certify that all

information sources and literature used are indicated in the thesis.

Signature of Student:

Production Note:

Signature removed prior to publication.

Date: Jul 15, 2015

Assessment Submission Date: January 8, 2015

ii

Abstract

The disappearance of many of the world's 6000-9000 languages is occurring at a rapid rate, with a language estimated to become extinct every two weeks, and fewer than 600 expected to survive into the future. With each language representing a unique subjectivity and worldview, embodying systems of memory and experience since the beginnings of its parent culture, the loss of cultural diversity that follows language loss should be considered in terms of its impact on all human cultures, including speakers of dominant culture lingua francas in 'advanced' or economically dominant lingua franca nations. Language loss should also be analysed in the context of the increasing diminishment of biodiversity, and the extinction of certain types of experience, in particular those connecting culture to the natural world, especially via oral language traditions. This dissertation expands on key themes examined in the film Audition Colorée (Hearing Colour), a fictionalised poetic essay film utilising experimental and 'anti-documentary' techniques to examine the large scale loss of linguistic and cultural diversity and the problem of representing positions of cultural Otherness in language. While documentaries have been made on the question of language loss, the dissertation contends that more experimental approaches are required in order to speak beyond the discursive limitations of journalistic and documentary genres. These 'factual' modes embody ritualised practices of production and consumption which re-enforce the West's assumed ownership of instrumental reason, objectivity, and scientific rationality, projecting the values of Eurocentric/Western hegemony on to the cultures they attempt to represent. Both dissertation and the film Audition Colorée not only acknowledge the challenges—if not impossibility—of representing the 'other' that is embodied by linguistic and cultural difference, they also argue the subjectivities of lingua franca cultures in advanced technocratic economies are, like every language and culture, limited by blind spots and the metaphors they live by through their own cultures. The dissertation examines philosophies of language from a range of disciplines including phenomenology and the emerging field of ecolinguistics, offering perspectives emphasising the significance of linguistic diversity and linguistic relativity, and posing questions about the limitations embedded in western assumptions of superiority in our cultural, technological, and scientific thought. Both the film and dissertation pose the question: while many eschatologies and predictions of humanity's decline exist in popular, scientific and critical theory, could the cause for concern be present at a more fundamental level—the limitations of our own languages and cultures, and the resulting disconnection to diversity as it historically applies to human evolution and experience in relationship to the natural world?

Acknowledgements

The final film *Audition Colorée* and this accompanying dissertation have benefited from the generous input and support of many people in Australia and overseas.

I acknowledge members of the Dharawal and Dharug Indigenous communities, descendants of the first Australians who lived between the Blue Mountains, Sydney Head, the Illawarra and NSW South Coast. They are Roy Kennedy; Illawarra Land Council; Sandon Point Aboriginal Tent Embassy; Les Bursill OAM; Norma Simms; Yvonne Simms; Richard Green; Jacinta Tobin; Jodi Edwards and her daughter Thalia Edwards.

I thank Bukhchuluun (Bukhu) Gangburged for his generous assistance on location in Mongolia and for his introductions to the Shaman community in Ulaanbaatar, as well as insights into Mongolian *Morin Khurr* music and Mongolian harmonic overtone chanting through his own virtuosity in these arts, as well as his introductions to Mongolian culture more generally.

For the Chinese Tibet section I thank Sonam Torgil for his guidance in Bensilan, Zhongdian, Deqin and beyond, and for arranging for his grandfather to perform the Tibetan Druer song in the film.

In Kenya I thank the many wise people I met on the Swahili Coast between Mombasa and Lamu, who were only to keen to share insights on the diverse cultural heritage of their region. In particular I thank Sanjay, Chief-in-Waiting for his Maasai Mara tribe, who helped organise access and arranged the filming of his people.

I especially thank Queen Sheba (Bethsheba A. Rem) for her performance artistry in the film (the included poem 'Ike' filmed in Brooklyn in 2011) and later for contributing her voice over, as well wrangling favours in Atlanta, Georgia to help with remote studio voice recordings in late 2014.

None of the collective effort and goodwill of these and many other people would have resulted in the final film and exegesis had it not been for the generous support, advice and essay film expertise of principal academic supervisor Gillian Leahy. I also acknowledge the considerable input of Theo Van Leeuwen and his vast expertise on the topic of language, who supported the project while carrying the workload of Dean of Humanities at UTS, then providing remote ongoing feedback and assistance after leaving Sydney to take up a position at the University of Southern Denmark. I also thank Alex Munt who assisted in Theo's absence as co-supervisor for his generous and frank feedback, insights, and encouragement.

| Introduction | 1 |
|--|-----|
| Personal meditations | 8 |
| A monoglot's curse | 16 |
| Linguistic diversity and cultural difference | 19 |
| The significance of language loss | 29 |
| The 'Universal' and the 'Global' | 38 |
| Lingua nullius and the confusion of tongues | 44 |
| The problems of translation | 48 |
| Linguistic diversity, media and technology | 50 |
| The language of machines | 57 |
| Oral languages and environment | 60 |
| The sensory experience of language | 66 |
| Beyond factual | 72 |
| Essay film | 80 |
| Pixel poor filmmaking | 85 |
| The scientific and digital sublime | 87 |
| The dream of space | 91 |
| Speech music | 95 |
| Exterior and interior multiverses | |
| Cultures and languages in Audition Colorée | 100 |
| Conclusion | 104 |
| References | 109 |